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# **AEROSOL PROPERTIES**

## **from MFRSR networks**

***M. Alexandrov, A.Lacis, B.Carlson and B.Cairns***

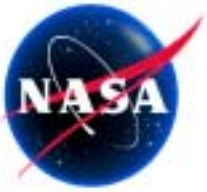
**Goddard Institute for Space Studies**

**New York**

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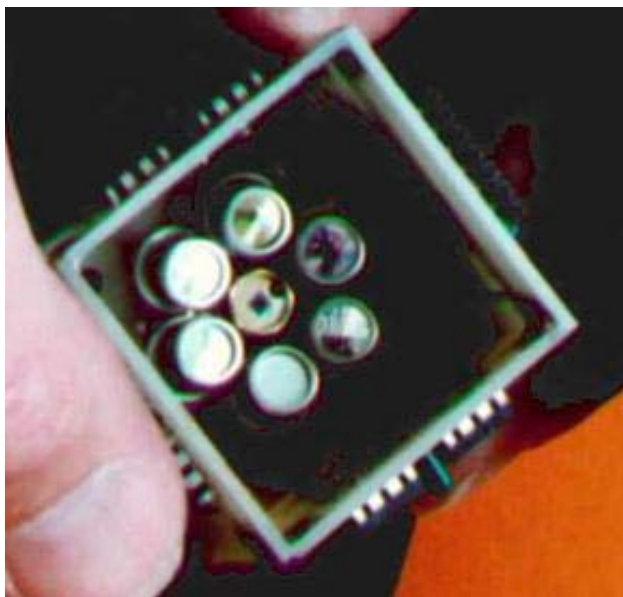
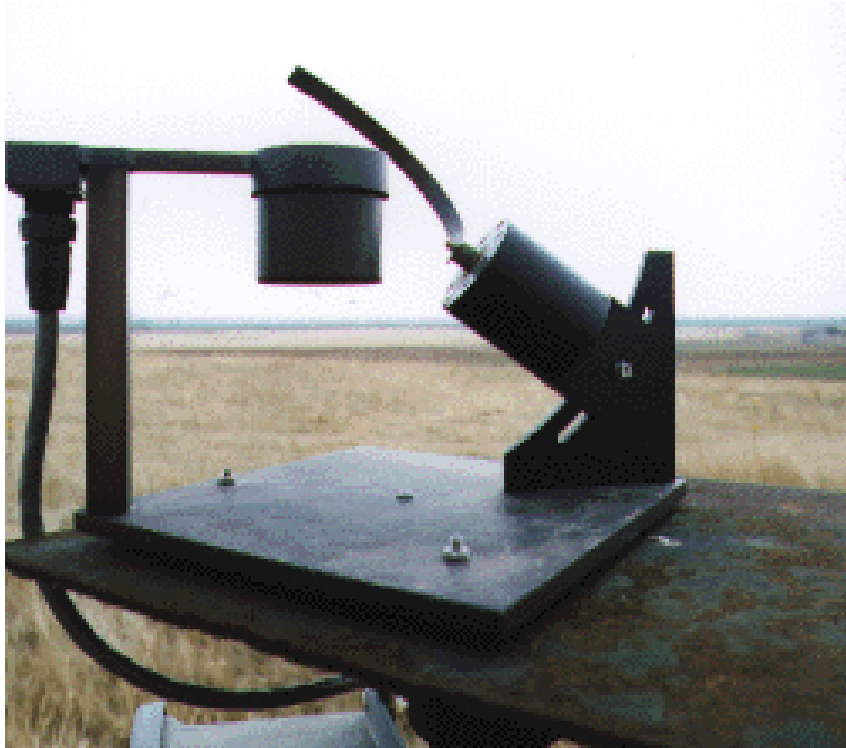
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***GISS***



# MFRSR-Instrument

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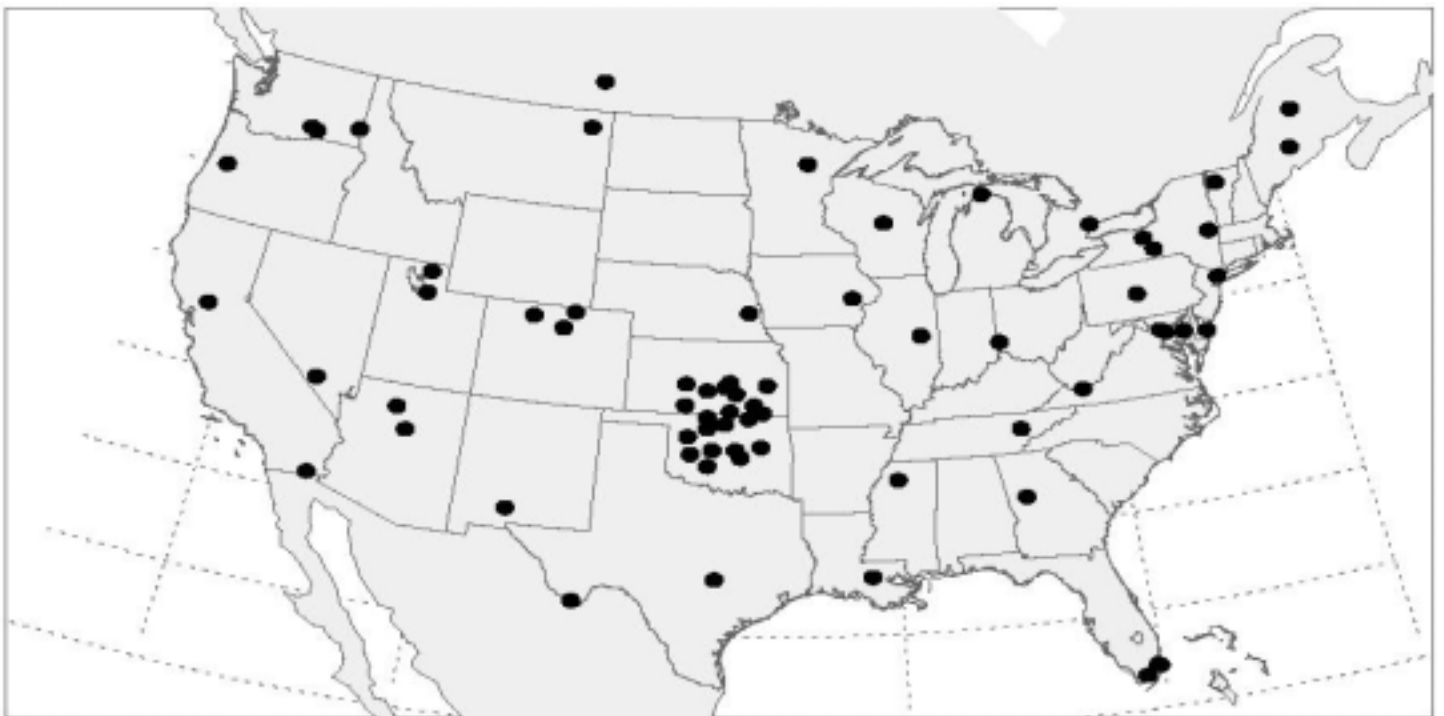
**GISS**



## MFRSR locations

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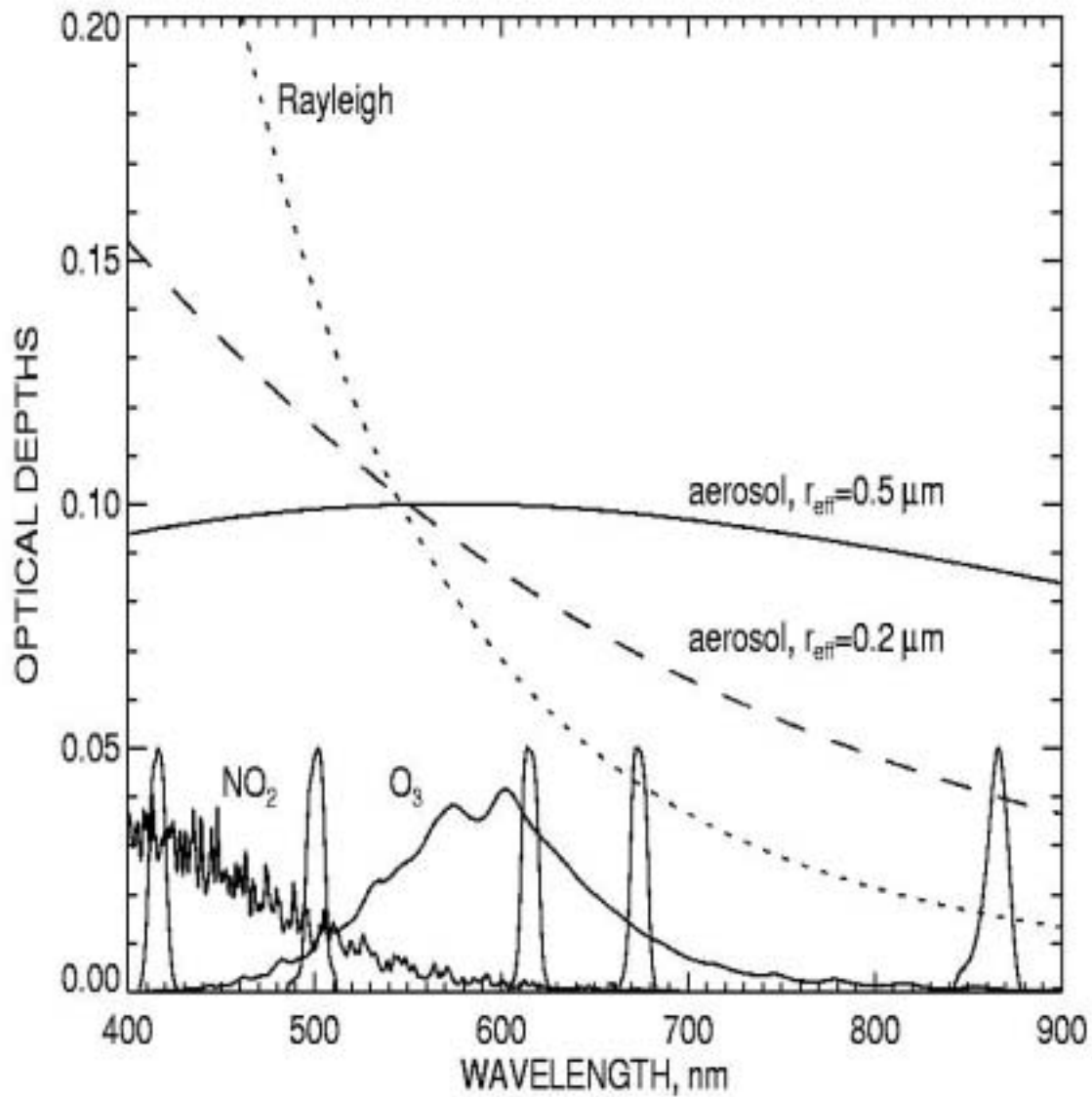
- **SIRN** (Solar Irradiance Res. Network) (*GISS, B. Carlson*)
- **ASRC** network (*SUNY Albany, J. Michalsky*)
- **SURFRAD** (*NOAA, J. Michalsky*)
- **USDA UVB** program (*CO State U., J. Slasser*)
- **CART-site (OK)** - cluster of 21 instruments



- mostly in US (probably about 100 total)
- some in Russia, Italy, Australia, and other countries.



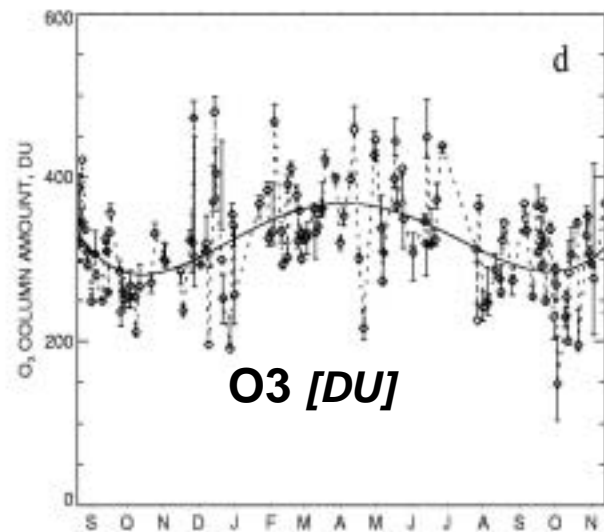
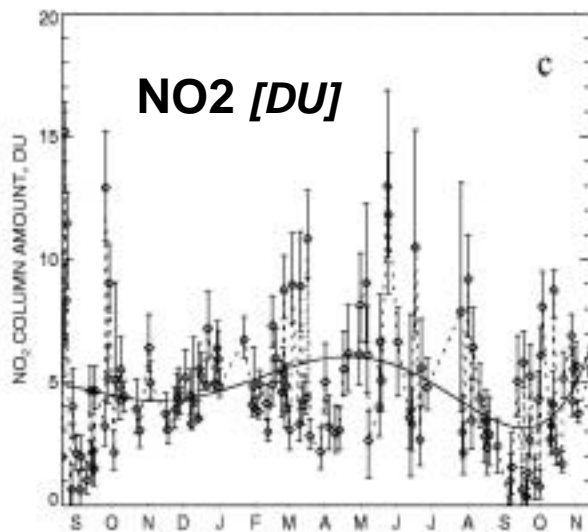
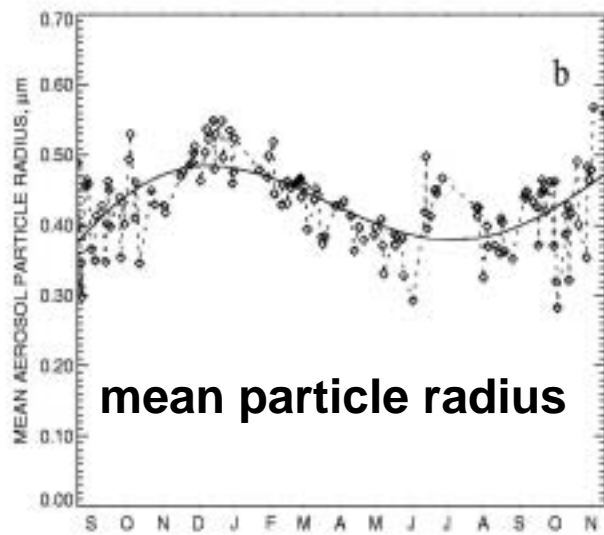
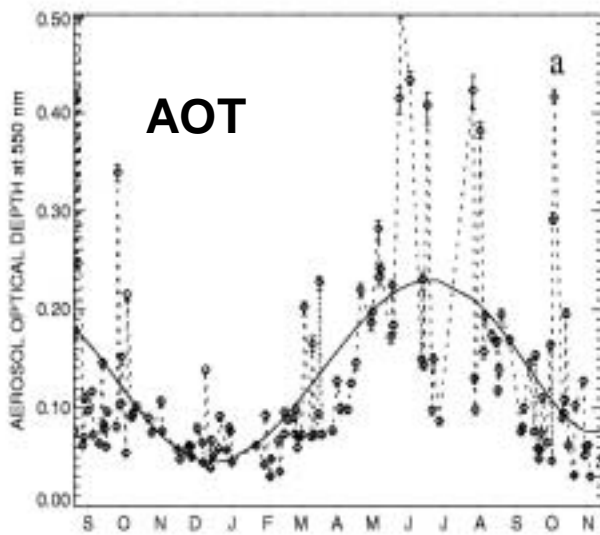
# SPECTRAL FEATURES





# SAMPLE STATISTICS (1)

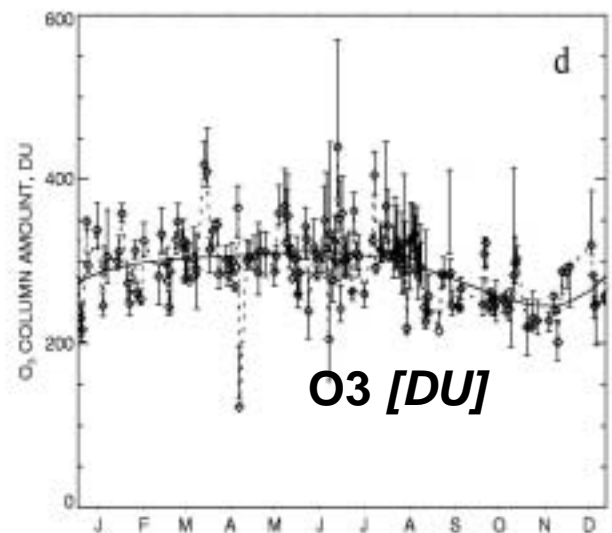
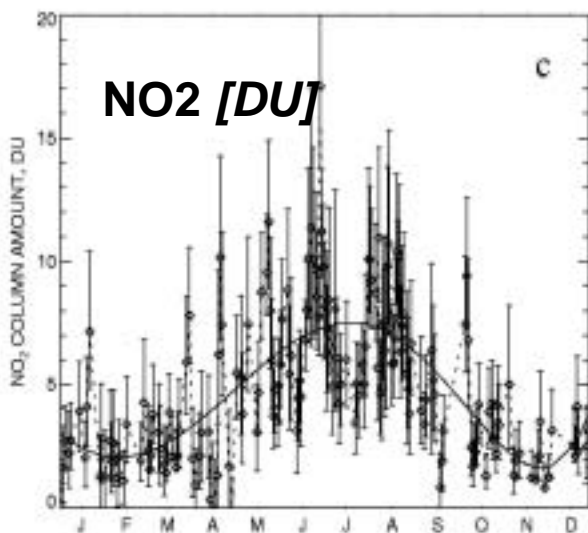
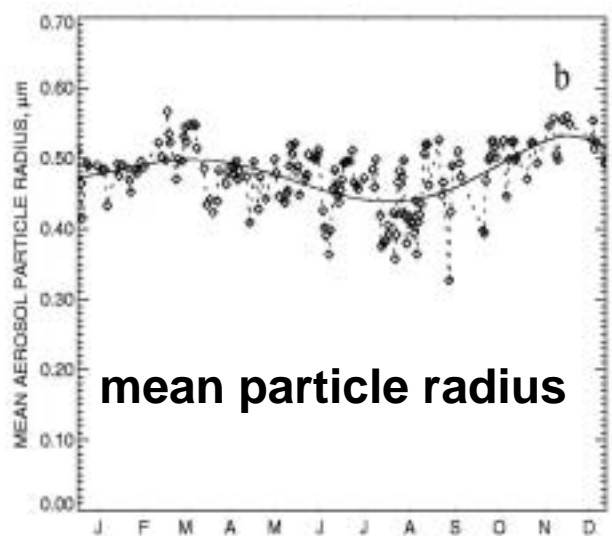
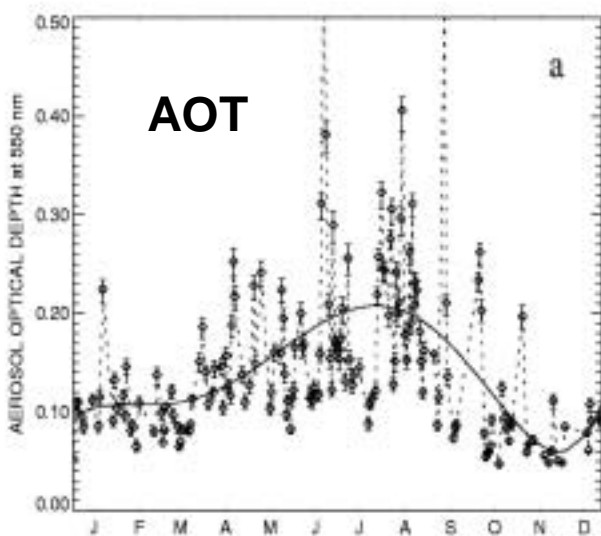
New York, NY (Sept/95 – Nov/96)





## SAMPLE STATISTICS (2)

CART-site. OK (Jan/94 – Dec/94)

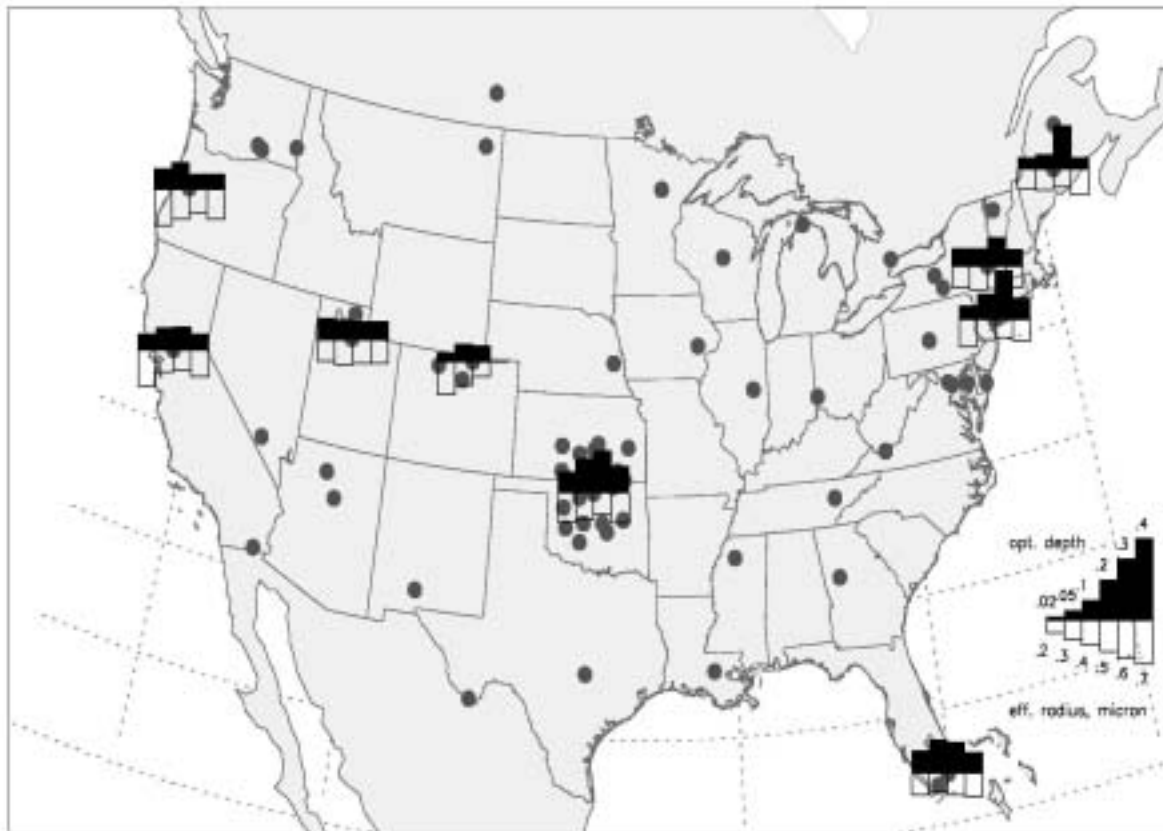


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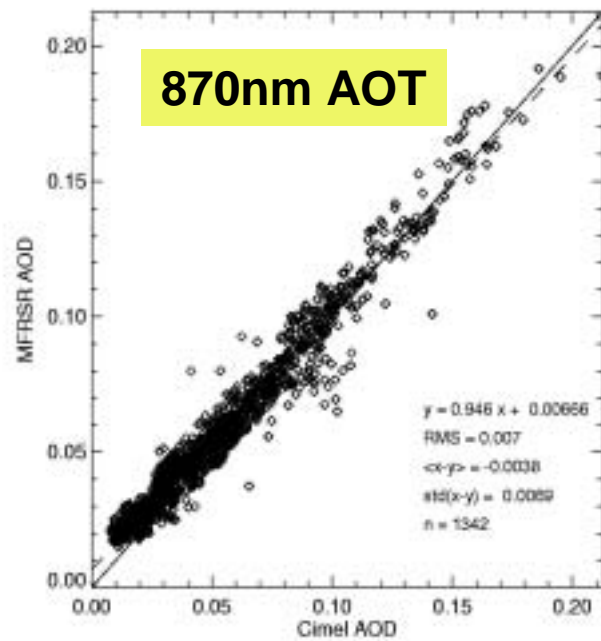
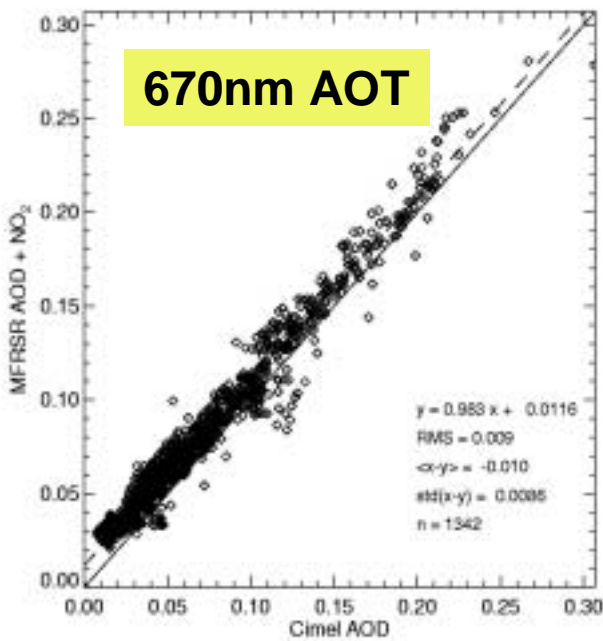
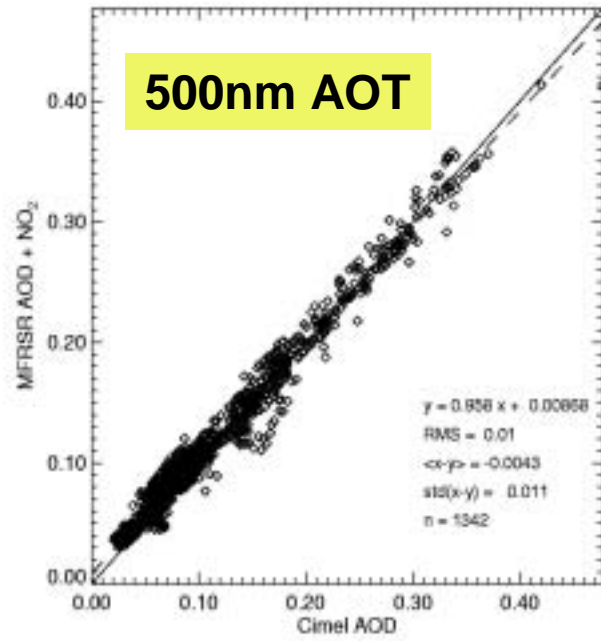
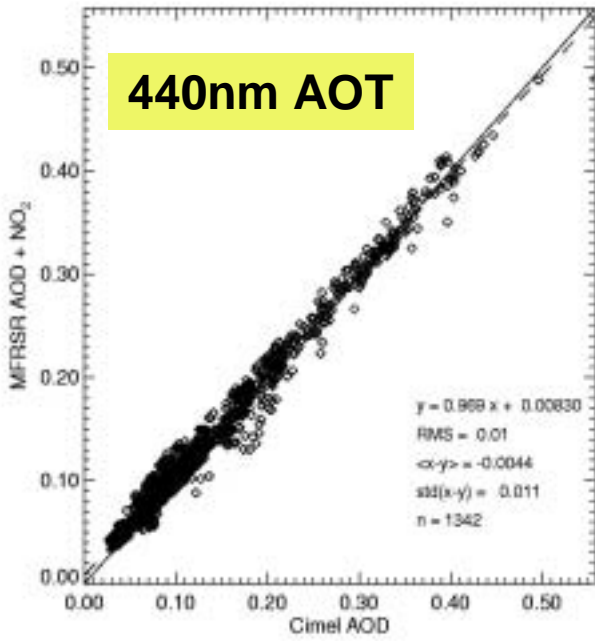
# SEASONAL TRENDS

- **Optical Depth, AOT (black)** max on scale is 0.7
- **Aerosol Radius (white)** max on scale is 0.4 $\mu$ m

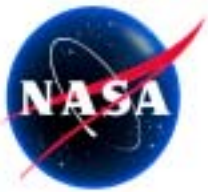




# MFRSR - AERONET

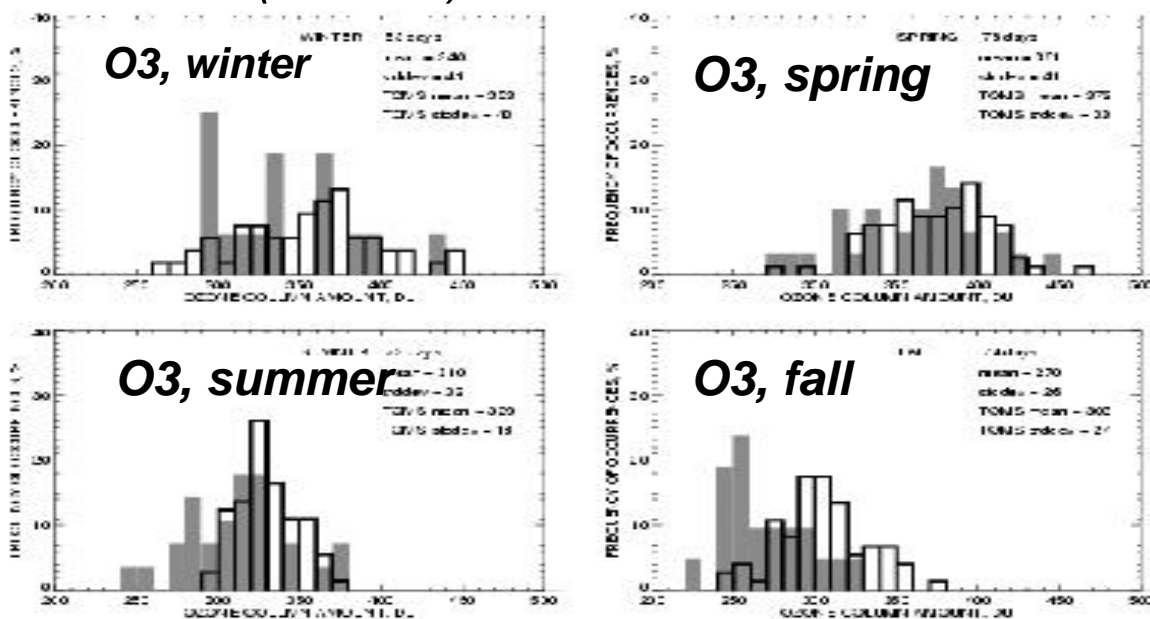




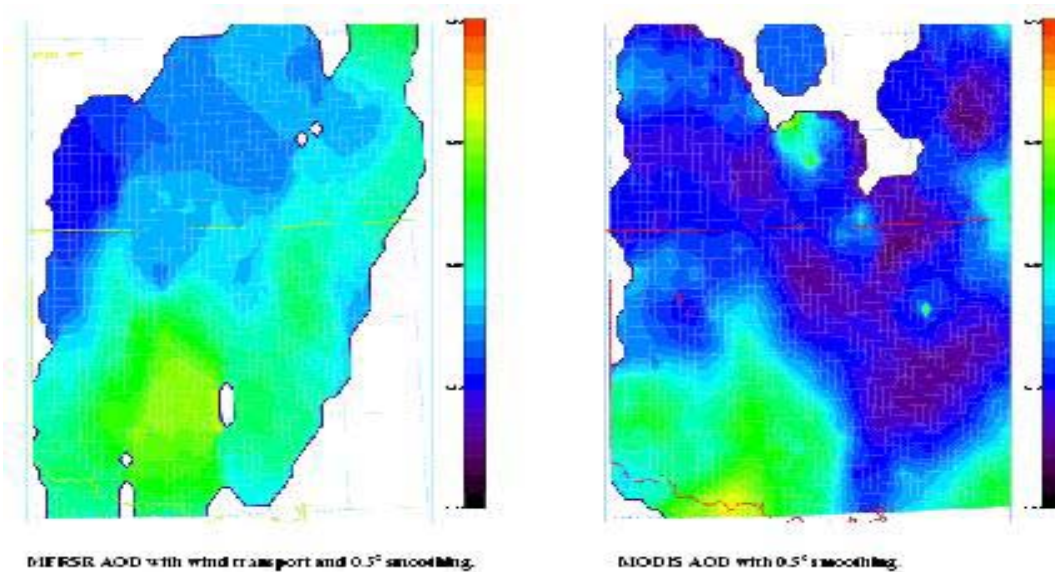


# MFRSR - Satellite

## O3: MFRSR (shaded) vs TOMS



## AOT: MFRSR (left, wind-advected) vs MODIS (right)



area around the DOE-CART site, May 9, 2001

GISS



# SUMMARY

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- **Problems and Limitations**

- needs periodical inspections of alignment (so *shadowband does not partly miss the sun*)
- changing angular response (*calibrations are overdue for many instruments*)
- no operational cloud-screen method (*so far*)
- spectral slope interpretation (*NO<sub>2</sub> or size?*)
- a-priori assumptions
- poor regional representation outside US

- **DATA**

- Sept. 2000 data for the SGP site cluster [ARM]
- 30 minute AOT data available at
  - ASRC: <http://hog.asrc.cestm.albany.edu/~rsr/>
- raw radiances available at....
  - SIRN: <http://sunphoto.giss.nasa.gov>
  - ARM: <http://www.archive.arm.gov>
  - USDA: <http://uvb.nrel.colostate.edu>
  - SURFRAD: <http://www.srrb.noaa.gov/surfrad/>



# DATA-Overview

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## DATA (*processed*)

- **Albany, NY (ASRC):** jan 94 - jul 97
  - **Bermuda (UM):** jul 94 - jun 95
  - **Barbados (UM):** may 95 - aug 95 (few good days)
  - **Davis, CA (USDA):** jan 96 - dec 96
  - **CPER, CO (USDA):** jan 96 - jun 96
  - **COVE platform (LARC):** aug 99 - dec 99 (not proc.)
  - **Howland, ME (ASRC):** jan 95 - dec 95
  - **Ithaca, NY (ASRC):** jan 95 - sep 95
  - **Kumukahi, HI (UH):** jun-jul 99 & mar-may 00
  - **Miami, FL (UM):** may 94 - dec 95
  - **New York, NY (SIRN):** sep 95 - sep 98 & more
  - **Eugene, OR (SIRN):** may 97 - may 98
  - **SGP CF, OK (ASRC, ARM):** jan 93 - dec 99 (gaps)
  - **Salt Lake City, (SIRN):** jan 97 - dec 98
  - **Texas (USDA):** jan 99 - may 99
  - **Santa Barbara, (SIRN):** sep-oct 99 & feb-apr 00
- *UM = U. of Miami (Ken Voss)*
  - *UH = U. of Hawaii (Tony Clarke)*



## REFERENCES

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- Alexandrov, M.D., A.A. Lacis, B.E. Carlson, and B. Cairns 2002. Remote sensing of atmospheric aerosols and trace gases by means of multifilter rotating shadowband radiometer. **Part I: Retrieval algorithm.** *J. Atmos. Sci.* **59**, 524-543, 2002.
- Alexandrov, M.D., A.A. Lacis, B.E. Carlson, and B. Cairns 2002. Remote sensing of atmospheric aerosols and trace gases by means of multifilter rotating shadowband radiometer. **Part II: Climatological applications.** *J. Atmos. Sci.* **59**, 544-566, 2002.